CHECK YOUR SOIL

• Infiltration/Percolation Test
  1. Dig a hole in the proposed rain garden site (12” deep, 4-6” wide)
  2. Fill with water to saturate soil and then let stand until all the water has drained into the soil
  3. Once water has drained, refill the empty hole again with water so that the water level is about 1” from the top of the hole
  4. Check depth of water with a ruler every hour for at least 4 hours
  5. Calculate how many inches of water drained per hour
With sandy soils, the water should descend quickly. With clay soils, the water should descend slowly.

If the drainage rate is less than 1.5 inches per hour, or the water does not drain within 24 hours, add soil texture amendments such as coarse sand during installation. Alternatively, consider placing the rain garden in a different location on your property.

It is important to note that sometimes an infiltration test provides a false reading of a site’s soil conditions. For example, during dry conditions, an infiltration test may demonstrate that the soil drains quickly and does not need amendments. However, during a rainy season, an infiltration test on that same soil may reveal that it is clayey and does not infiltrate well.